

# The Internally Displaced People of Bangladesh: A Background Paper

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## Introduction

According to the UNHCR report, there were about 42 million forcibly displaced people worldwide at the end of 2008. The figure included 15.2 million refugees, 827,000 asylum seekers (pending cases) and 26 million Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs).<sup>1</sup> Through most of the 20th century, debates over international protection were focused on persons who had crossed international borders seeking refuge from war and persecution. During the Cold War period, little attention was paid to persons within many states who faced almost similar vulnerabilities and risks to those experienced by refugees. Two factors can be identified regarding this inattention: the notion of sovereignty discouraged any form of intervention on behalf of the IDPs and, more importantly, the bipolar world was less interested to raise such issues at the Security Council in order to avoid direct confrontation between the two superpowers. With the end of the Cold War, changing concepts of sovereignty, humanitarian assistance, responsibility to protect, etc have attracted the international community to rethink about the possible ways to assist the displaced people within any sovereign boundary.

In 1992, Francis M. Deng, who became Representative of the Secretary-General on IDPs, undertook the work of developing the conceptual and legal framework for the international protection of IDPs. He proposed the concept of 'sovereignty as responsibility' as the most appropriate protection framework for people displaced within their countries. In 1998, Deng introduced the Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement into the UN. In this document IDPs are described as: "persons or groups of persons who have been forced or obliged to flee or to leave their homes or places of habitual residence, in particular as a result of or in order to avoid the effects of armed conflict, situations of generalized violence, violations of human rights or natural or human-made disasters, and who have not crossed an internationally recognized State border." Therefore, the definition focuses on the *involuntary* nature of migration *within* a given country. Many have argued that while this definition does not confer any legal status upon the persons covered, it has failed to include varieties of situations that may induce displacements (for example, evictions from slums or brothels). Besides, it is not clear when to stop considering someone as an internally displaced.<sup>2</sup>

The principles affirm that primary responsibility for displaced populations rests with their governments (principles 3, 25); but if governments are unable to provide life supporting protection and assistance, they are expected to request assistance from international community which will not be regarded as interference in a state's internal affairs (Principle 25); the

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<sup>1</sup> 2008 *Global Trends: Refugees, Asylum-seekers, Returnees, Internally Displaced and Stateless Persons*, UNHCR, 2009, P.2. Available at <http://www.unhcr.org/4a375c426.pdf>

<sup>2</sup> For basic information, please visit [http://www.law.georgetown.edu/idp/english/id\\_faq.html](http://www.law.georgetown.edu/idp/english/id_faq.html)

principles also call on international humanitarian organizations to pay attention to the ‘protection needs and human rights’ of the IDPs and take ‘measures’ in this regard (Principle 27). The principles are based on international human rights law, humanitarian law and refugee law and rights envisaged in the principles include protection from arbitrary displacement, nondiscrimination, physical security and integrity, freedom of movement, protection of family and communal structures, basic freedoms and subsistence needs and access to services. The Guiding Principles also identify rights relevant to the protection and assistance against internal displacement (Section II), during displacement (Section III), humanitarian assistance (Section IV) as well as during return or resettlement or reintegration (Section V). However, the needs-based approach taken by the Guiding Principle has been criticized by those who prefer a rights-based approach in dealing with the IDPs. Another criticism is that the principles failed to emphasize on the role of the displaced in the processes through which their problems are addressed. So, many contemporary activists give preference to rights based approach in dealing with the question of IDPs and want to see the displaced people as agents in their own rehabilitation.

### **Bangladesh and the Internally Displaced People**

It is often said that the state of Bangladesh was born with displaced people. Almost one third of the population was dislocated during the liberation war of 1971. However, the processes through which internally displaced people are *generated* have become much more diversified and complex over the last forty years. Bangladesh has witnessed a rapid growth in the number of IDPs due to environmental crisis and ethnic conflict. Moreover, religious minorities and even slum dwellers have often found themselves to be displaced due to economic or political reasons. The pattern of displacement is also noteworthy. A general observation is that displaced people in the north have been able to develop coping strategies to deal with slow-paced climate changes that result in seasonal food shortages or *Monga*. But the southerners, particularly those living in the coastal areas, are the most vulnerable people due to unpredictable and often severe environmental crisis like cyclones. Displacements shaped by such problems also determine the course of internal migration. While a large number of displacees are forced to migrate from rural to urban areas due to environmental disasters, many cannot even think of migrating to another area simply because they lack the required cash for travelling. The social consequences of displacement are enormous and women as well as children suffer the most. One must also take into consideration the notion of a ‘developmental state’ while analyzing the role of government in dealing with this category of people. Although the plight of the displaced is very much visible in both rural and urban areas, Bangladesh has largely failed to recognize the special needs of IDPs and to take effective measures to lessen the severity of the crisis.

In order to fully comprehend the manifold crises of the IDPs in Bangladesh, it is necessary to look into the laws of the land. The Constitution of the Peoples Republic of Bangladesh lays out the principles of fundamental rights in the country. Article 26 and 27 of the Constitution outline the general principle that no laws of the state should be against the general principles of the fundamental rights stated in that section (Article 26 to Article 43) of the Constitution. Article 28 states that no law or policy of the state should discriminate against its citizens on the basis of religion, caste, creed or gender. The section of fundamental rights also ensures the right to defend oneself in court as well as the rights to mobility, right to assemble, right to organize, right

to freedom of thought and conscience, right to freedom of profession and occupation, right to practice one's own religion, right to property, right to secure ones household and self against arbitrary entry, search or arrest. Furthermore, Bangladesh as a signatory of UN Convention of Human Rights is also bound to abide by their mandate. In addition, Bangladesh is also aware of the guiding principles of IDPs since it is a member of UNHCR. However, Bangladesh is yet to develop any national strategy or policy to address the problems of this specific group or to recognize the needs and rights of the displaced.

This short background paper is an attempt to shed light on some of the issues of IDPs in Bangladesh. The paper will focus three categories of IDPs. The first category, climate IDPs, focuses on the displacement of people caused by riverbank erosions and cyclones. The next section, conflict IDPs, deals with the ethnic conflict in the Chittagong Hill Tracts (CHT) and shows how developmental projects and military intervention led to the creation of a large number of IDPs. This section also discusses the displacement of religious minorities, particularly the Hindus and people belonging to the Ahmadi sect. The final section talks about several other sources of displacements such as people evicted from slums and brothels. All these three sections will consider relevant legal issues and governmental measures that affect the manifold crisis of the displaced people. A list of organizations working in this field is annexed (See, Annex I) with this document. A list of organizations working in this field is annexed (See, Annex I) with this document. Besides, a database on the sources of news regarding IDPs is also included (See, Annex II) at the end which will be immensely helpful for future research.

## **Section I: Climate IDPs**

Bangladesh is considered to be one of the most affected countries in the world with regard to climate change. The main impacts of climate change are: increased frequency of droughts, floods and cyclones which in turn affect agricultural productions and livelihoods, sea-level rise exposing coastal regions to increasing vulnerability, riverbank erosion that dispossess millions of people, etc. A large number of people are affected every year because of natural disasters and are forced to leave their land. Many of them become dispossessed and displaced. It can safely be said that most of the IDPs in Bangladesh are in fact climate IDPs. The pattern of rural-urban migration in Bangladesh is also characterized by these climate IDPs.

The greatest part of Bangladesh sits astride the deltas of a number of large rivers flowing from the Himalayas. Crisscrossed by seven major rivers and over two hundred minor ones, the country is flooded every year during the monsoon period. These rivers are the lifelines of irrigation system, commercial transportation and fisheries. Most importantly, these rivers have literally defined the geography and cultural life of the land. A large number of people living along the riverbanks are thus vulnerable to floods, droughts and tropical storms. It is projected that about 50% of the land would be flooded if the sea level were to rise by 1 meter. Although years of experience have accustomed local population to live with the culture of periodic floods, their livelihoods are now at threat because of the increasing frequency and velocity of floods and river erosions.

According to the Disaster Management Bureau (DMB), riverbank erosion, which is caused by the continuous shifting of channels, within the major three rivers Jamuna, Padma and Meghna

alone displaces an estimated 500,000 people annually. The ominous process of deprivation and marginalization for millions of rural Bangladeshis begins with riverbank erosions. It is also the major cause of landlessness in the country. In one estimate, during the last five years, about 135,632 families became homeless due to riverbank erosion on twelve rivers.<sup>3</sup> Most of the displacees become landless and unemployed, thus worsening their socio-economic situation. Fluvial islands, or Chars, that emerge periodically, become the last hope for the millions. But these islands do often submerge due to the melting of the Himalayan glaciers and the subsequent floods which in turn displace the already displaced. Around five million people inhabit such islands of the three major rivers. Most of them are deprived of basic facilities like healthcare and education. Although the Ministry of Land, in a Gazette order, proclaims that riverbank erosion affected families will get priority in the distribution process of the Khas land, the reality is that the local influential persons along with corrupt officials often make the final decisions. When an alluvion is formed within a river, it becomes the property of the state or Khas land and only the government can distribute such land. Even in such cases, the influential locals manipulate the legal frameworks and deprive the displaced. Violence in the Charlands is thus, quite visible in Bangladesh. Ambiguities and loopholes are also common regarding the laws concerned with disappearance and raising of lands. For example, according to the law of Bangladesh, if a diluvian land re-emerges within thirty years, the owner can claim his/her rights over the land. In a country where rehabilitation programs are hardly successful, the provision for waiting thirty long years is simply impractical and counter-productive.

Displacement of people is often caused by sudden natural disasters like cyclones and tidal surges. Nearly 55% of the coastal population lives within 100 Km of 710 Km long coastal belt, most of whom are poor and landless. Therefore, any natural disaster is followed by large-scale displacement of people. The cyclone *Sidr* that hit in 2007, affected 30 districts out of 64 districts, impacting nearly 8.7 million people.<sup>4</sup> It was the 48<sup>th</sup> major cyclones in Bangladesh's history since 1584. The scientific community has already projected intense and more frequent tropical cyclone activity in this region. Again in May 2009, cyclone Aila smashed the coastal area and nearly 4.82 million people<sup>5</sup> were affected. The International Organization for Migration has reported that a number of 11,118 families in Dacope upazila and 5,533 families in Koyra upazila were displaced in November 2009 as a direct consequence of the cyclone<sup>6</sup>. More than a year has already been passed, but most of the displaced people still are living on damaged embankments or high strips of land without adequate food, drinking water and proper sanitary facilities.

There is no doubt that disaster induced displacement is associated with a number of socio-economic issues that intensify the plight of the displaced. Most of such displacees, particularly women and children, become victims of human rights abuses. Displacees are forced to re-settle in Char land or in the main land, popularly known as “*Bir*” area. In later cases, people usually go to the places where their friends and relatives have already been settled. Therefore the displacees have to adjust with a new way of life mostly characterized by alienation and marginalization.

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<sup>3</sup> Poncellet Alice et al, A Country Made for Disasters: Environmental Vulnerability and Forced Migration in Bangladesh, in *Environment, Forced Migration and Social Vulnerability* by Tamer Afifi and Jill Jager (editors), Springer: 2010, New York, P. 213.

<sup>4</sup> *Ibid*, p. 214

<sup>5</sup> [http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/media\\_5130.htm](http://www.unicef.org/bangladesh/media_5130.htm)

<sup>6</sup> Roy, Dulal Chandra, *Vulnerability and population displacements due to climate-induced disasters in coastal Bangladesh*, available at <http://www.ehs.unu.edu/file/get/5410>

They also become the prime targets of human traffickers and a number of women are forced to get involved in prostitution for survival. Displaced people also become indebted as they move to new places. Many displacees have no place to go as they lack the required money to travel to urban areas. And even when they find a place in slums of major cities, they are in constant risk of eviction by the authority. The bottom line is that the manifold problems of the victims of floods and riverbank erosions have never really been addressed properly. They are not even recognized as ‘especially affected groups’ and thus deprived of governmental benefits. The response of the government in dealing with floods and riverbank erosions is frustratingly limited only to engineering solutions like building embankments, dams or dikes. A more holistic approach to flood and riverbank erosion is thus needed to take socio-cultural, demographic, economic as well as ecological considerations into account.<sup>7</sup>

Documentation on the climate IDPs is almost nonexistent in Bangladesh. The protracted nature of climate displacement is frequently overlooked and the connection between human needs and human rights is not well recognized. Therefore, in line with the principles of the Guidelines on IDPs, the government should acknowledge the severity of the crisis and take comprehensive actions for the most effected displaced people and make arrangements for their return and rehabilitation.

## **Section II: Conflict IDPs**

### **Displacement in the Chittagong Hill Tracts (CHT) Region**

Over the last fifty years, a large number of indigenous people have been displaced in the south eastern region of Bangladesh. Although events occurring in this remote part have received less international attention, the situation is a classic one for understanding how the dual effects of developmental projects and ethnic conflict can result in creating both IDPs and refugees.

The Chittagong Hill Tracts (CHT) regions<sup>8</sup> – situated in the southeastern parts of Bangladesh occupies a physical area of 5,093 sq. miles, constituting 10% of the total land area of Bangladesh. The region covers three districts: Rangamati, Khagrachari and Bandarban. The region is surrounded by the Indian states of Tripura on the north and Mizoram on the east, Myanmar on the south and east and Chittagong district on the west. According to the census conducted in 1991 the population is approximately 0.974 million. The Hill people constitutes 0.5 million and the Bengalis 0.47 million. Eleven ethnic groups populate the CHT: Bawn, Chak, Chakma, Khami, Kheyang, Lushai, Marma, Mrung, Pankho, Tanchangya and Tripura. The region has had a different administrative system from the rest of Bengal since the colonial period. The CHT Manual, promulgated by the British in 1900, laid down detailed rules and regulations for the administration of the CHT. Under Section 18 of the Manual rules and regulations applicable in other parts of Bengal, no longer applicable in the context of CHT. The Manual laid down an administrative structure for the CHT. Article 7 of Chapter III placed the CHT under the administration of a Deputy Commissioner (DC). He was empowered with special

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<sup>7</sup> For a detailed analysis of this category of IDPs, see, Rahman, Mizanur, *Life on a Swing: Human Rights of the Riverbank Erosion Induced Displacees*, ELCOP: 2009, Dhaka.

<sup>8</sup> For an overall analysis of the politics of development in the CHT region, see, Rahman, Mohammad Sajjadur, *The Political Economy of (under) Development: The Case of Chittagong Hill Tracts in Bangladesh.* In *Poverty and Development: Perspectives from Women and Indigenous People*, (RIB: 2009: Dhaka), pp. 64-88.

powers by the Governor of Bengal. These powers were not enjoyed by the DCs of other districts of Bengal. But parallel to this there was another administrative structure in the CHT. The Bengal government had divided the CHT into three circles on 1 September, 1881. The CHT Manual confirmed this division. The three circles were: the Chakma Circle of 1658 sq. miles (excluding Government Reserve Forests of 763 sq. miles); the Bohmang Circle of 1444 sq. miles (excluding Government Reserve Forests of 620 sq. miles) and the Mong Circle of 653 sq. miles. The Regulation maintained the traditional institutions of the Circles Chiefs and Headmen. Rule 34 of the Regulation restricted possession of land by outsiders in the Hill Tracts (HT) but did not impose a total ban upon it. Land could be acquired for the following purposes: [Rule 34 (b)] for plantation on commercial basis; [Rule 34(c)] industrial purpose; [Rule 34(d)] residential purpose; [Rule 34(e)] commercial purpose. Under Rule 52 no-indigenous people could enter or reside in the HT without obtaining permission from the DC. More importantly under Rule 51, the DC had the power to expel anybody from the CHT within 2 hours if he or she was found to be undesirable.

In the state of Pakistan the constitutional safeguards to the special status of the CHT were gradually eroded. The Constitution of 1962 changed the status of the CHT from an ‘Excluded Area’ to that of “Tribal Area”. The recognition of its distinctness was given but CHT could not remain excluded. Furthermore, the construction of the Kaptai dam became a critical factor in shaping the future demography of the region. Without any prior study on the social impact, the Kaptai Dam was constructed with US assistance (1957-62) in order to revolutionize the industrial affairs of the then East Pakistan. The dam submerged an area of about 400 sq. miles including 54000 acres of cultivable land making up 40% of Rangamati’s total average. About 90 miles of government roads and 10 sq. miles of Reserve Forests (RF) also went beneath the water. The result was 100000 homeless and landless Hill people of whom 40000 displaced people crossed over to India. The government then hastily drew up a rehabilitation plan that was never properly executed. Around 5633 families were rehabilitated who received 3 acres of inferior land which on average was half of their original holding. There remained 4500 Hill families who could not be allocated land of comparable quality and thus were brought under a special program involving the establishment of mixed plantations on inferior lands. These poorly envisaged projects failed altogether. The government also set up a Revenue Compensation office at Kaptai to pay compensation but failed to distribute not more than USD 2.6 million, whereas the target was to dispense USD 51 million. Overall, the Kaptai dam marked the beginning of the annihilation of the autonomy of indigenous economy.

The 1971 war of independence was another factor that determined the course of inter-communal relationship between the Bengalis and the indigenous population. Due to the decision of Chakma Raja Tri Dev Roy to side with the Pakistan Army during the war, the Hill people were regarded as the collaborators of the Pakistan Army after the war through which Bangladesh emerged as a new state in 1971. The leaders of the Hill felt the need for constitutional safeguards as a separate community and on 15 February 1972, a delegation led by Manobendra Narayan Larma (who was the lone elected MP from the CHT) called on Sheikh Mujib and placed the following demands:

- Autonomy for the CHT with its own legislature;
- Retention of the CHT Manual in the Constitution of Bangladesh;
- Continuation of tribal chief’s offices;

- Constitutional provisions restricting the amendment of the Manual and imposition of a ban on the influx of non-tribal people into the CHT

The above demands were unacceptable to Sheikh Mujib and he insisted that there could be only one “nation” in Bangladesh. This was also unacceptable to Larma who by then had emerged as the champion of the Hill people’s cause. Therefore, the hegemonic formulation of Bengali nationalism within the constitutional framework denied the multicultural realities of Bangladesh which induced the creation of the People’s Solidarity Association (*Parbatya Chattagram Jana Samhati Samiti* or PCJSS) in 1972. The political changes in 1975 fostered the rise of Bangladeshi nationalism - which again marginalized the non-Bengali population with its emphasis on Islam. Concomitantly, “Jumma” nationalism was promoted by the PCJSS to counter this hegemonic construction. Ironically the creation of Jumma nationalism itself represents hegemonic dominance of the Chakmas over 13 different ethnic groups living in that region. By the mid 1970s full blown insurgency had started in the CHT and the region came under the total control of the military. Thus the developmental issues in the CHT do reflect both nationalism and militarization of the Bangladesh state.

The Government, with the deployment of the military, began its counter-insurgency operations from the late 1976 in apprehension of the fear of losing the whole of the CHT – long considered to be a strategically important part of national security. At about same time, demographic engineering was carefully planned and ruthlessly followed by the Zia regime to forcefully relocate the Paharis from their lands and concomitantly to transmigrate thousands of Bengalis from the plain land to counterbalance the Paharis. This of course heightened the prevailing tensions between the two communities and eventually transformed the military operation into a civil war. The next regime of General Ershad followed its predecessor’s policy and at the same time tried to find ways, after being pressurized from the outside world, to negotiate directly with the rebel leaders as it was becoming clear that the nature of the conflict was more political than a military one. Besides, the authority came to recognize that the astronomical cost of prolonging the military operation for an indefinite period was simply too prohibitive to stomach. After years of negotiations, the Government and the PCJSS, amongst critical antagonism from both the opposition parties and the breakaway sections of the PCJSS, signed a peace accord on the 2nd December of 1997. With the intention of consolidating the Hill people into the mainstream population the state undertook a number of development projects which eventually became counterproductive as the results of the programs proved beneficial to the Bengali settlers. It was a common allegation by the PCJSS that those developmental agendas were directed as tools of counter-insurgency strategy and hence were viewed as conspiracy against the Hill people.

Displacement in the CHT region can also be attributed to the politics of land ownership. The land, quite understandably, is the most contentious issue of the CHT. In 1979 the government lifted the restrictions against the settlements of CHT lands with non-residents by amending Rule 34 of the CHT Manual. This move was part of the strategy to counter insurgency and by 1984; a demographic shift was made by settling almost 400,000 Bengalis on the so-called “Khas” land. This settlement policy has rendered around 100000 indigenous people homeless, half of them became refugees in the Tripura state of India and the rest became scattered within the CHT.

However, the land issue became more convoluted in the post accord period when thousands of refugees returned and the newly formed Land Commission was supposed to give them back their lands on producing their land deeds. The rehabilitation program turned out to be full of twists and turns as most of the returnees had no prior deeds – specially the Jhumias who never cognized the need for such title deeds. The notion of private ownership has always been an alien concept to the Hill people. Furthermore the accord failed to include any clause regarding the Bengali settlers who, the PCJSS thought and claimed, would be withdrawn due to an internal understanding with the then regime. But then again, the government denied any such deals with the PCJSS and the verity is, the settlers could not possibly be ejected as they had licit documents which were furnished by the authority itself. The more enigmatic actuality is that the settlers are not ‘settled’ in its genuine sense as they had to rely upon government rations. Besides, displaced settlers are often found near the army camps, a fact confirming the claim that Bengalis have also become IDPs in this region and they are also living under constant physical threats.

While violent conflicts between army backed settlers and the Paharis (hill people) have often resulted in forced evictions, an unknown number of people, more recently, have also been displaced due to sporadic clashes between the two indigenous political groups, The United People’s Party of the Chittagong Hill Tracts (PCJSS) and the United People’s Democratic Front (UPDF). As a result of such clashes, a large number of people have been forced to flee to more remote areas or to reserve forests where health and education facilities are limited. However, the total number of displaced people in the CHT remains a contested issue. In 2000, when the authority claimed that the number of IDPs in this region is 500,000 people, local and international NGOs working in this field criticized the government for including the non-indigenous people in its count. In the same year, Amnesty International produced a report stating that the total number of IDPs in CHT is 60,000 people. This figure, of course, did not include the non-indigenous populace.<sup>9</sup>

The present Awami League Government which came to power after the December 2008 election gave every assurance to implement the peace accord fully. The new regime reestablished the land commission and the task force on rehabilitation of returnee Jumma refugees and IDPs. It also pledged assistance and reparation to the dispossessed people and promised to withdraw some 35 temporary military camps. But the progress, so far, is not satisfying at all. As of December 2009, nearly three hundred military camps were still there. Contrary to the spirit of the peace accord, it has been alleged that the state herself encouraged land grabbing in order to expand so called forestation programs and implement development projects that ultimately displaced indigenous people. It is also alleged that the military too is acquiring land for its own purpose and the District Council continue to acquire land for the settlement of Bengalis. Various indigenous groups have also complained at various times about the plight of the displaced indigenous families who are forcibly evicted from their lands for building dams and eco-parks. Along with the continuation of the settlement of the Bengalis, the state has failed to provide equitable social protection to the indigenous IDPs. For example, in July 2003, the Government stopped providing rice rations to 65000 indigenous IDPs while their counterparts, Bengali settlers, continued to receive those rations (Global IDP 2003). The expansion of reserved forests, an area over which the Ministry of Environment and Forests enjoys exclusive control, has also

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<sup>9</sup> Report of the IDMC, *Bangladesh: Indigenous People and Religious Minorities Still Affected by Displacement: A Profile of the Internal Displacement Situation*, July 2009. Available at [www.internaldisplacement.org](http://www.internaldisplacement.org)



increased the number of internally displaced within the CHT region. For example, some 2000 indigenous people were displaced in the late 1990s when approximately 100,000 acres of land was declared reserved forest. This was done without any compensation for the losses of the victims and there are many similar incidents that confirm the allegations over state's denial of indigenous people's rights over their land and resources.<sup>10</sup>

Since the signing of the Peace Accord, donor countries and UN agencies have shown interests in funding various projects in the region but the Government has not really been able to muster their support for a sustainable solution to the crisis of the displaced. Furthermore, the works of the land commission and the task force have slowed down due to lack of financial and human resources. Although the accord has provisions regarding the rehabilitation of the displaced (Section D), the task force has failed to initiate any comprehensive program toward fulfilling the commitment. The fact is that the IDP population in this region continues to have restricted access to basic human rights and services. The most fundamental problem, it seems, lies in the failure to come to an agreement on the definition of IDPs. The disagreement between the government and the PCJSS regarding this issue has made things complicated and implementing rehabilitation of the displaced has become almost impossible.

There has also been little movement towards resolving issues of land ownership or towards creating stability that may ensure peaceful co-existence of Bengalis and the indigenous communities. The vulnerability of the IDPs and the violations of their land rights are often overlooked. Many do not understand that indigenous people, who lack legal ownership of land, can have rights over land based on customary practices and common land rights. Besides, even those with legal ownership have become victims of forceful eviction and their lands have been distributed to Bengali settlers by the very state. Therefore regaining access to land remains the most important factors for the indigenous IDPs. Other basic rights relating housing, health care, education and food are also compromised in this process of state engineered displacements. Besides, these people have limited access to legal frameworks or information about rights. One of the most frequently overlooked issues of the guiding principle is the emphasis on ensuring full participation of IDPs in the planning and management of return, resettlement and reintegration.

Although the chairman of the CHT Land Commission, appointed in July 2009, assured that land held in customary law will be considered when determining land disputes as per the CHT accord, the rate of progress towards activation is not satisfactory. The disputed land claims have not been determined properly and the apparent decision to hold cadastral survey before settling those disputes has simply amplified the crisis. Besides, ambiguities remain regarding the best possible ways to deal with cases involving customary title/use vis-à-vis certificates issued by the Deputy Commissioner to Bengali settlers from the plains during the late 70s or early 80s. Along with the Land Commission, the Task Force on Rehabilitation of Returnee Jumma Refugees and Internally Displaced Persons also lacks necessary resources and planning to perform its duties. A reliable database on the IDPs is thus necessary to understand the nature and extent of the problem and to

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<sup>10</sup> People were displaced mostly from the Khyang community. See, Bangladesh: The Interface of Customary and State Laws in the Chittagong Hill Tracts, in *Bridging the Gap: Policies and Practices on Indigenous Peoples' Natural Resources Management in Asia*, edited by Helen Leake (UNDP-RIPP & AIPP FOUNDATION:2007), P. 64. Available at <http://asiapacific.undp.org/practices/governance/ripp/docs/Bridging%20the%20Gap%20-%20202-Bangladesh.pdf>

plan resettlement. Besides, displaced people should be recognized as agents in their own rehabilitation and reconstruction programs. The Government should also rethink about planning developmental initiatives that can reach IDPs living in remote parts of the CHT. At the same time the restrictions on local and international NGOs/agencies need to be reassessed in order to ensure physical access to IDPs.<sup>11</sup>

## **Displacement of Religious Minorities**

Although Bangladesh has a colorful history of religious tolerance, minorities sometimes discover themselves in threatened conditions. This is quite a paradoxical phenomenon in the sense that the very establishment of the state of Bangladesh was based on secular values and commitments to abolish communal violence which had been a regular feature of politics in the Pakistan period. As religious fundamentalism became a more critical factor in global politics, sectarianism within Bangladeshi polity has also grown considerably within the last two decades. But sectarianism alone cannot be blamed as the prime cause of internal or external displacement. For example, displacement of the Hindus is associated mostly with violent party-politics and conflicts over property ownerships. Although, a significant number of Hindus have been forced to cross the border over the last forty years, many among the Hindu community still do not consider it as a first option. However, in 2001, when the Bangladesh Nationalist Party (BNP) came to power, a series of violent incidents against the Hindu minorities at different areas have been reported. Systematic human rights violations encompassing forced evictions, rape, attacks against the places of worship, abductions, forced conversions, etc. compelled many Hindus to flee from their homes. Nearly 200,000 Hindus were forced to move to safer places or to migrate to India as a direct consequence of post-election violence.<sup>12</sup> Although the Constitution of Bangladesh ensures protective measures to religious minorities, the government has generally failed to initiate effective actions against the perpetrators.

Another factor that is directly connected with the displacement of Hindus in Bangladesh is the application of laws regarding vested properties.<sup>13</sup> When Bangladesh became a new state in South Asia, she reinforced the provisions of the 1965 Enemy Property Act (EPA) with the Vested Property Act (VPA) in 1974. The former Act had authorized properties such as land, buildings, companies of Indian nationals and those residing in India to fall under the jurisdiction and control of the Pakistani Government. The VPA also continued the same practice and allowed the government to confiscate property from individuals it considered as an enemy of the state. This Act, thus, functioned as a tool to dispossess and displace a large number of Hindus and other minorities. According to a study, nearly one million or forty percent of the total Hindu households in Bangladesh have been affected by the Vested Property Act.

In 2001, the Awami League government dissolved the VPA and approved the Vested Property Return Act (VPRA) in order to end this discriminatory practice. However, the following government led by the BNP and its right-wing partners passed an amendment to the VPRA which allowed the government unlimited time to return the vested properties and assigned local

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<sup>11</sup> For a detailed discussion, see, Skinner, Jessica, *Internal Displacement in the CHT and Rights Based Approaches to Rehabilitation*, Occasional Paper 18, RMMRU: 2008: Dhaka.

<sup>12</sup> *Ibid.*

<sup>13</sup> *Ibid.*

government employees to dictate the fate of the properties. On September 9, 2009, Bangladeshi cabinet, during its 38th meeting, decided to scrap the Vested Property Act. It may be mentioned here that, the military controlled interim government actually passed the required law to return the property. However, the government is yet to unveil any systematic program that ensures the return of the properties, compensation for the most affected or rehabilitation of the displaced.

Another religious minority group threatened by displacement is the Ahmadi sect that has about 100,000 followers in Bangladesh. The Sunnis have long been regarded this sect as non-Muslim since they are alleged to have challenged the ‘finality of the Prophet-hood of Muhammad’- one of the principal tenets of Islam. During the BNP-led coalition government, the Ahmadi sect had to face intimidation campaigns organized by the Khatme Nabuwat, an umbrella of extremist groups. Although, the government did not declare the sect as non-Muslim, it declared a ban on Ahmadiyya publications on the 8th of January, 2004. However, in December 2004, the High Court of Bangladesh overruled that declaration. In June 2005, a report by Human Rights Watch documented abuses against the members of Ahmadi community that included hate speech, attacks on Ahmadi mosque, lootings, forced evictions, beatings as well as killings.<sup>14</sup> The international community was quick to respond and the government was under huge pressure for normalizing the crisis situation. The number of displacement, however, is not available in this case.

### **Section III: The eviction of slum-dwellers and sex workers**

While Bangladesh remains largely an agrarian society the country is witnessing fast changes due to economic development. One of the consequences of this is that cities are becoming more crowded than ever. The capital, Dhaka alone houses around 13 million people with an annual growth rate of 4 percent.<sup>15</sup> A large number of this population belongs to the informal sector that literally runs the city. The growth of urbanization is associated with the growth of slums or *Bastees*.<sup>16</sup> Although there is a tendency to view the slum dwellers as problem population, the reality is that the fate of slum dwellers is very much connected with the economic development, migration dynamics and poverty reduction. It is a general observation that most of the slum dwellers are in fact environmental IDPs. It has been frequently alleged that the authorities evict slum dwellers without proper notification or, more importantly, without providing alternative shelters. News reports on this issue often suggest that behind such evictions lie vested interest in occupying lands, building of housing estates or shopping malls. The same is true regarding the eviction of sex workers<sup>17</sup> from brothels who still are fighting for their right to housing and work. In 2000, the Bangladesh High Court ruled that prostitution as a livelihood is not illegal. It made Bangladesh one of the few Islamic countries which do not ban prostitution. But in practice, the prostitutes here receive little support from the laws because of their ambiguous and contradicting nature. The fast changing state of Bangladesh, shaped by the dual complexities of modernity and

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<sup>14</sup> *Ibid.*

<sup>15</sup> UN-Habitat, State of the World's Cities 2008-9

<sup>16</sup> For an excellent discussion on this issue, see, Nawaz, Rasheda, *Right to Shelter: Bangladesh*. Available at [http://www.urbancentre.utoronto.ca/pdfs/housingconference/Nawaz\\_Right\\_to\\_Shelter.pdf](http://www.urbancentre.utoronto.ca/pdfs/housingconference/Nawaz_Right_to_Shelter.pdf)

<sup>17</sup> For a detailed analysis of this issue, see, Mohsin and Ahmed, *Commercial Sex Workers in Bangladesh: Policies and Practices*, Centre for Alternatives: 2006, Dhaka

morality, fails to recognize the predicament of IDPs who are forced to live in the slums or involuntarily get involved in the sex industry.

Although the High Court gave clear directions to stop the forcible evictions of slums without proper legal notice and resettlement, slum dwellers in major cities regularly face such forceful eviction. The forced evictions clearly violate the right to shelter spelled out in article 15 of the Constitution of Bangladesh: “It shall be a fundamental responsibility of the state to attain, through planned economic growth, a constant increase of productive forces and a steady improvement in the material and cultural standard of living of the people, with a view to securing to its citizens (a) the provision of the basic necessities of life, including food, clothing, shelter, education and medical care.” Article 31 of the Constitution also gets violated when the authority forcefully evicts people from their places: “To enjoy the protection of the law, and to be treated in accordance with law, and only in accordance with law, is the inalienable right of every citizen, wherever he may be, and of every other person of for the time being within Bangladesh, and in particular no action detrimental to the life, liberty, body, reputation of property of any person shall be taken except in accordance with law.” The Constitution also states (article 43): “Every citizen shall have right...to be secured in his home against entry, search and seizure.” In addition to these kinds of Constitutional violations, forced evictions also jeopardize the commitments Bangladesh has already made toward upholding the values and principles of various international treaties and conventions.

Several initiatives to rehabilitate the slum dwellers had been taken by the government. Programs like Ghore Phera, Asrayan, Adarsha Gram Prokalpo were introduced to deal with the problems of growing urban poor, but detailed statistics are not available to assess the success of the programs. It is therefore mandatory for the government to recover and protect public lands from illegal occupation and use the *khas* lands for meeting the growing demands of the urban poor on a priority basis. Apart from the issues discussed above, there is a growing concern regarding the people affected by land grabbing activities. It is a common belief that a large number of people are being displaced by influential real estate companies. However, the actual figure of displacement is not available in this regard. Moreover, a significant number of people have also become IDPs due to the construction of eco-parks, bridges (for example, Jamuna bridge), and other developmental initiatives. Systematic analysis or major surveys are also unavailable on these cases.

### **Concluding Remarks**

The issues raised in this background paper suggest that the Guiding Principle can be an important manual for formulating a national plan on IDPs. Several points stipulated in the Guiding Principle are quite relevant in Bangladesh’s case. For example, principles relating to protection from displacement (section II) can be applied to the issues of slum evictions and displacements caused by developmental initiatives. [See, Principle 6 (1), (2, c and e)]. Principle 7 also suggests finding out alternative options and ensuring accommodation along with other basic rights for the displaced people. Seeking consent of those to be displaced (as proposed in the Guideline) is an important issue for the authorities charged with slum eviction. Furthermore, engaging women in relocation planning (7 d) and management can help reduce hardships of the displaced families. The Guideline also recommends ensuring education for the displaced

children; an issue often ignored in cases of environmental IDPs, conflict IDPs and eviction IDPs. Principles 21 and 29 can have important implications for the CHT region, particularly on issues related to land and property. The most important thing is that the Guiding Principles asks the governments to show responsibility toward the displaced people within their sovereign authority and suggests various measures that are important for safeguarding the basic fundamental rights of the displacees.

What Bangladesh needs now is first, to recognize the severity of the crisis associated with IDPs. There is a lack of understanding regarding the special needs of such category of people. Even news reports often fail to differentiate between IDPs and more general terms like homelessness or landlessness. Therefore, concerted effort is needed from the government as well as civil society and media to comprehend the problems of IDPs and to find alternative ways to provide sufficient assistance to the most affected. It is not only a humanitarian duty, but also a constitutional obligation for the state of Bangladesh. However, as discussed in this paper, the legal instruments are often violated by the very state. A more proactive role from the civil society and its institutions is therefore required in facilitating desired changes in the attitude of the government and to make sure that the rights of the displaced are not violated.

## Annex 1

### Organizations working on IDPs in Bangladesh

#### **Ain o Salish Kendra**

Address : 7/17, Block-B, Lalmatia, Dhaka-1207, Bangladesh.  
Phone: 880-2-8126134, 8126137, 8126047  
Fax: 880-2-8126045  
E-mail: [ask@citechco.net](mailto:ask@citechco.net)  
Website: <http://www.askbd.org/web/>

#### **Society for Environment and Human Development (SEHD)**

4/4/1(B) (3rd Floor), Block-A, Lalmatia, Dhaka-1207  
Tel: 88-02-9121385, Fax: 88-02-9125764  
E-mail: [sehd@citech.net](mailto:sehd@citech.net),  
Website: [www.sehd.org](http://www.sehd.org)

#### **Refugee and Migratory Movements Research Unit (RMMRU)**

Sattar Bhaban (4th Floor),  
3/3-E, Bijoy Nagar, Dhaka-1000. Bangladesh.  
Tel: 880-2-9360338  
Fax: 880-2-8362441  
E-mail: [rmmrubj@aitlbd.net](mailto:rmmrubj@aitlbd.net)  
Website: <http://www.rmmru.net>

#### **International Organization for Migration**

House 13A  
Road no. 136 Gulshan-1 Dhaka 1212 Bangladesh  
8817699 +8802 881 7701 +8802 9889765,  
Email: [mail@iom.org.bd](mailto:mail@iom.org.bd)  
Website: <http://iom.org.bd>

#### **Bureau of Manpower, Employment and Training (BMET)**

89/2 Kakrail, Dhaka 1000  
Phone : +880-2-9357972, 9349925  
e-mail: [bmet@bmet.org.bd](mailto:bmet@bmet.org.bd)  
WebSite: [www.bmet.org.bd](http://www.bmet.org.bd)

#### **Directorate of Relief and Rehabilitation (DRR)**

*Ministry of Food and Disaster Management*  
Department of Relief and Rehabilitation  
Disaster Management & Relief Bhaban  
92-93, Bir Uttam A K Khandakar Road  
Mohakhali Commercial Area,  
Dhaka-1212, Bangladesh  
Phone: +88 02 8861581 (Direct), 8861567 (PABX)  
Fax: +88 02 9860130

#### **UNHCR**

House NE(N) 8, Road 90, Gulshan 2, Dhaka 1212  
**Tel no** 882 6802-8  
**Fax no** 882-6557  
**E-mail** [Bgdda@unhcr.org](mailto:Bgdda@unhcr.org)

**Bangladesh Red Crescent Society**

684-686 Bara Maghbazar  
GPO Box 579  
Dhaka 1217  
Bangladesh  
Tel: +880 2 9330188  
Fax: +880 2 9352303  
E-mail: [E-mail this NGO](mailto:E-mail this NGO)  
Web: [www.bdrcs.org](http://www.bdrcs.org)

**BRAC**

BRAC Centre  
75 Mohakhali,  
Dhaka-1212  
Bangladesh  
Tel: + 880-2-9881265, 8824180-7.  
Ext: 2155, 2158, 2159, 2161  
Fax: +880-2-8823542  
E-mail: [info@brac.net](mailto:info@brac.net)

**OXFAM**

House 4, Road 3, Block I, Banani, Dhaka  
Tel no 8813607-9 Fax no 8817402  
E-mail [oxfambd@oxfam.org.uk](mailto:oxfambd@oxfam.org.uk)  
Web Site <http://www.oxfam.org.uk>

**UN World Food Programme (WFP)**

IDB Bhaban, E/8-A Rokeya Sharani,  
Sher-e-Bangla Nagar, Agargaon  
Dhaka 1207, Bangladesh  
Secretariat email: [der.ban@wfp.org](mailto:der.ban@wfp.org)  
Tel: (8802) 8116344-8, 8119064-73  
Fax: (8802) 8113147

**Action Aid**

H# 8, R# 136, Gulshan-1, Dhaka 1212  
Tel no 8837796, 9894331 Fax no 8815087  
E-mail [email@actionaid-bd.org](mailto:email@actionaid-bd.org)  
Web Site <http://www.actionaidbangladesh.org>

**CARE**

RPR Centre, 9th-13th floor, 20&21 Kawran Bazar, Dhaka 1215  
Tel no 8114195-8 Fax no 8114183  
E-mail [carebang@bangla.net](mailto:carebang@bangla.net)  
Web Site <http://www.carebd.org>

## Annex 2

### A Database on the Sources of Information Regarding IDPs<sup>18</sup>

#### IDPs (CHT Region)

Date	URL
7 March, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-03-07&amp;issue_id=857&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=ODczMDI=&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-03-07&amp;issue_id=857&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=ODczMDI=&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
25 April, 2008*	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-04-25&amp;issue_id=904&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=OTUzODQ=&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-04-25&amp;issue_id=904&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=OTUzODQ=&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
25 April, 2008*	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-04-25&amp;issue_id=904&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=OTUzOTI=&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-04-25&amp;issue_id=904&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=OTUzOTI=&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
26 May, 2008*	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-05-26&amp;issue_id=934&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTAwMjY4&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-05-26&amp;issue_id=934&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTAwMjY4&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
1 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcet.php?dt=2008-06-01&amp;issue_id=940&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjUwNjI=&amp;fid=MjU=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcet.php?dt=2008-06-01&amp;issue_id=940&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjUwNjI=&amp;fid=MjU=</a>
4 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-09&amp;issue_id=1009&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTEyMTgx&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-09&amp;issue_id=1009&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTEyMTgx&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
9 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-09&amp;issue_id=1009&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTEyMjE2&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-09&amp;issue_id=1009&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTEyMjE2&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
9 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-09&amp;issue_id=1009&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTEyMjM3&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-09&amp;issue_id=1009&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTEyMjM3&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
12 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcet.php?dt=2008-08-12&amp;issue_id=1012&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjE2NjI=&amp;fid=MjU=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcet.php?dt=2008-08-12&amp;issue_id=1012&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjE2NjI=&amp;fid=MjU=</a>
14 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-14&amp;issue_id=1014&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTEzMDU4&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-14&amp;issue_id=1014&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTEzMDU4&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
14 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-14&amp;issue_id=1014&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTEzMDU4&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-14&amp;issue_id=1014&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTEzMDU4&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
20 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-20&amp;issue_id=1019&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTEzODYx&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-20&amp;issue_id=1019&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTEzODYx&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
26 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-26&amp;issue_id=1025&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE0ODI0&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-26&amp;issue_id=1025&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE0ODI0&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
27 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-27&amp;issue_id=1026&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTE0OTk2&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-27&amp;issue_id=1026&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTE0OTk2&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
27 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-27&amp;issue_id=1026&amp;cat_id=4&amp;nid=MTE1MDYy&amp;mid=NA==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-27&amp;issue_id=1026&amp;cat_id=4&amp;nid=MTE1MDYy&amp;mid=NA==</a>
13 October, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-13&amp;issue_id=1070&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIyMDM1&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-13&amp;issue_id=1070&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIyMDM1&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
2 December, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-12-02&amp;issue_id=1120&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTI5Nzcy&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-12-02&amp;issue_id=1120&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTI5Nzcy&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
2 December, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-12-02&amp;issue_id=1120&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTI5NzY3&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-12-02&amp;issue_id=1120&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTI5NzY3&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
9 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-09&amp;issue_id=1273&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTU0NjUw&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-09&amp;issue_id=1273&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTU0NjUw&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
23 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-23&amp;issue_id=1287&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTU2ODg1&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-23&amp;issue_id=1287&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTU2ODg1&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
30 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-30&amp;issue_id=1294&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU3OTM0&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-30&amp;issue_id=1294&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU3OTM0&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
13 January, 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-13/news/34594">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-13/news/34594</a>

<sup>18</sup> This database is based on the news published in the most widely recognized Bengali newspaper 'Prothom Alo'. The time period is Jan 2008-August 2010. The sources are classified on the basis of themes.



24 January, 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-24/news/37266">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-24/news/37266</a>
25 August 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-08-25/news/89261">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-08-25/news/89261</a>

## Development project induced IDPs

Date	URL
4 March, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-03-04&amp;issue_id=854&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=ODY3NTA=&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-03-04&amp;issue_id=854&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=ODY3NTA=&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
13 March, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-03-13&amp;issue_id=863&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=ODgzNTg=&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-03-13&amp;issue_id=863&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=ODgzNTg=&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
2 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-02&amp;issue_id=941&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTAxMzYw&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-02&amp;issue_id=941&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTAxMzYw&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
13 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-13&amp;issue_id=1013&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTEyODg0&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-13&amp;issue_id=1013&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTEyODg0&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
15 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-15&amp;issue_id=1015&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTEzMjM0&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-15&amp;issue_id=1015&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTEzMjM0&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
20 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-20&amp;issue_id=1019&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTEzODUy&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-20&amp;issue_id=1019&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTEzODUy&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
21 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-21&amp;issue_id=1020&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE0MDQz&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-21&amp;issue_id=1020&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE0MDQz&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
25 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-25&amp;issue_id=1024&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTE0Njc2&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-25&amp;issue_id=1024&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTE0Njc2&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
30 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-30&amp;issue_id=1061&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIwNDcx&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-30&amp;issue_id=1061&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIwNDcx&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
2 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcet.php?dt=2008-11-02&amp;issue_id=1090&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MzIxMzY=&amp;fid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcet.php?dt=2008-11-02&amp;issue_id=1090&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MzIxMzY=&amp;fid=NQ==</a>
2 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-10&amp;issue_id=1098&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTI2MzEz&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-10&amp;issue_id=1098&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTI2MzEz&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
2 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-10&amp;issue_id=1098&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTI2Mjk2&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-10&amp;issue_id=1098&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTI2Mjk2&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
17 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-17&amp;issue_id=1105&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTI3MzE4&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-17&amp;issue_id=1105&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTI3MzE4&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
20 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-20&amp;issue_id=1108&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTI3NzU5&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-20&amp;issue_id=1108&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTI3NzU5&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
22 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-22&amp;issue_id=1110&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTI4MjI1&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-22&amp;issue_id=1110&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTI4MjI1&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
25 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-25&amp;issue_id=1113&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTI4NTky&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-25&amp;issue_id=1113&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTI4NTky&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
3 January, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-01-03&amp;issue_id=1150&amp;cat_id=12&amp;nid=MTM0NTI2&amp;mid=MTI=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-01-03&amp;issue_id=1150&amp;cat_id=12&amp;nid=MTM0NTI2&amp;mid=MTI=</a>
15 January, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-01-15&amp;issue_id=1161&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTM2Mzkw&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-01-15&amp;issue_id=1161&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTM2Mzkw&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
31 January, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-01-31&amp;issue_id=1177&amp;cat_id=12&amp;nid=MTM4OTI2&amp;mid=MTI=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-01-31&amp;issue_id=1177&amp;cat_id=12&amp;nid=MTM4OTI2&amp;mid=MTI=</a>
4 February, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-02-04&amp;issue_id=1181&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTM5NzEw&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-02-04&amp;issue_id=1181&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTM5NzEw&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
9 April, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-09&amp;issue_id=1244&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUwMDIy&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-09&amp;issue_id=1244&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUwMDIy&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
25 April, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-25&amp;issue_id=1260&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUyNDky&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-25&amp;issue_id=1260&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUyNDky&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
1 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-01&amp;issue_id=1266&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTUzNTg3&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-01&amp;issue_id=1266&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTUzNTg3&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
5 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-</a>

	05&issue_id=1269&cat_id=2&nid=MTU0MDY3&mid=Mg==
7 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-07&amp;issue_id=1271&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTU0Mzgx&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-07&amp;issue_id=1271&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTU0Mzgx&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
18 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-18&amp;issue_id=1282&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU2MDQ5&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-18&amp;issue_id=1282&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU2MDQ5&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
4 June, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2009-06-04&amp;issue_id=1299&amp;nid=MjQwOTI=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2009-06-04&amp;issue_id=1299&amp;nid=MjQwOTI=</a>
4 June, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-04&amp;issue_id=1299&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTU4NzQ3&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-04&amp;issue_id=1299&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTU4NzQ3&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
10 June, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-10&amp;issue_id=1305&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTU5NzQy&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-10&amp;issue_id=1305&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTU5NzQy&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
11 June, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-11&amp;issue_id=1306&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTU5ODQ4&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-11&amp;issue_id=1306&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTU5ODQ4&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
1 January, 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-01/news/31764">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-01/news/31764</a>
11 January, 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-11/news/34113">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-11/news/34113</a>
17 January, 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-17/news/35658">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-17/news/35658</a>
19 January, 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-19/news/36022">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-19/news/36022</a>
22 January, 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-22/news/36737">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-22/news/36737</a>
12 February 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-02-12/news/41874">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-02-12/news/41874</a>
10 August, 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-08-10/news/85352">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-08-10/news/85352</a>

## Environmental IDPs

Date	URL
7 March, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-03-07&amp;issue_id=857&amp;cat_id=12&amp;nid=ODcyMjU=&amp;mid=MTI=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-03-07&amp;issue_id=857&amp;cat_id=12&amp;nid=ODcyMjU=&amp;mid=MTI=</a>
11 May, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-05-11&amp;issue_id=919&amp;fid=MjE=&amp;nid=MjQwNDk=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-05-11&amp;issue_id=919&amp;fid=MjE=&amp;nid=MjQwNDk=</a>
11 May, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-05-11&amp;issue_id=919&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=OTc4ODg=&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-05-11&amp;issue_id=919&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=OTc4ODg=&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
11 May, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-05-11&amp;issue_id=919&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=OTc4ODc=&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-05-11&amp;issue_id=919&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=OTc4ODc=&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
15 May, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-05-15&amp;issue_id=923&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=OTg0NjI=&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-05-15&amp;issue_id=923&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=OTg0NjI=&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
19 May, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-05-19&amp;issue_id=927&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=OTkxNDI=&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-05-19&amp;issue_id=927&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=OTkxNDI=&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
1 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-06-01&amp;issue_id=940&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjUwMTI=&amp;fid=MjE=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-06-01&amp;issue_id=940&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjUwMTI=&amp;fid=MjE=</a>
2 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-02&amp;issue_id=941&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTAxMzIx&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-02&amp;issue_id=941&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTAxMzIx&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
3 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-03&amp;issue_id=942&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTAxNTYy&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-03&amp;issue_id=942&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTAxNTYy&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
3 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-03&amp;issue_id=942&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTAxNTAz&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-03&amp;issue_id=942&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTAxNTAz&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
5 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-06-05&amp;issue_id=944&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjUyMzM=&amp;fid=MjU=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-06-05&amp;issue_id=944&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjUyMzM=&amp;fid=MjU=</a>
5 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-05&amp;issue_id=944&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTAxODQ5&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-05&amp;issue_id=944&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTAxODQ5&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
17 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-17&amp;issue_id=956&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTAzODcz&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-17&amp;issue_id=956&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTAzODcz&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
18 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-18&amp;issue_id=957&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTAzOTgx&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-18&amp;issue_id=957&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTAzOTgx&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
19 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-19">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-19</a>

	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-19&amp;issue_id=958&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTA0MjUx&amp;mid=Ng==">19&amp;issue_id=958&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTA0MjUx&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
19 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-19&amp;issue_id=958&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTA0MjI2&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-19&amp;issue_id=958&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTA0MjI2&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
21 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-21&amp;issue_id=960&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTA0NTY1&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-21&amp;issue_id=960&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTA0NTY1&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
22 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-06-22&amp;issue_id=961&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjYxOTA=&amp;fid=MjU=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-06-22&amp;issue_id=961&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjYxOTA=&amp;fid=MjU=</a>
22 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-06-22&amp;issue_id=961&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjYxMDQ=&amp;fid=MjE=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-06-22&amp;issue_id=961&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjYxMDQ=&amp;fid=MjE=</a>
23 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-23&amp;issue_id=962&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTA0ODEx&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-23&amp;issue_id=962&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTA0ODEx&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
23 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-23&amp;issue_id=962&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTA0ODIx&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-23&amp;issue_id=962&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTA0ODIx&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
24 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-24&amp;issue_id=963&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTA1MDI4&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-24&amp;issue_id=963&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTA1MDI4&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
26 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-26&amp;issue_id=965&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTA1Mjgl&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-26&amp;issue_id=965&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTA1Mjgl&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
29 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-29&amp;issue_id=968&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTA1NzQ0&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-29&amp;issue_id=968&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTA1NzQ0&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
30 June, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-30&amp;issue_id=969&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTA1OTgx&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-06-30&amp;issue_id=969&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTA1OTgx&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
3 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-03&amp;issue_id=1003&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTEzMzAy&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-03&amp;issue_id=1003&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTEzMzAy&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
8 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-08&amp;issue_id=1008&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTEyMDgx&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-08&amp;issue_id=1008&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTEyMDgx&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
9 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-09&amp;issue_id=1009&amp;cat_id=12&amp;nid=MTEyMjQ2&amp;mid=MTI=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-09&amp;issue_id=1009&amp;cat_id=12&amp;nid=MTEyMjQ2&amp;mid=MTI=</a>
10 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-10&amp;issue_id=1010&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTEyMzMy&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-10&amp;issue_id=1010&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTEyMzMy&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
10 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-08-10&amp;issue_id=1010&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjglMzc=&amp;fid=MjE=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-08-10&amp;issue_id=1010&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjglMzc=&amp;fid=MjE=</a>
14 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-14&amp;issue_id=1014&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTEzMTI3&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-14&amp;issue_id=1014&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTEzMTI3&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
14 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-14&amp;issue_id=1014&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTEzMTI5&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-14&amp;issue_id=1014&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTEzMTI5&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
19 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-19&amp;issue_id=1018&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTEzNjYx&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-19&amp;issue_id=1018&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTEzNjYx&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
19 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-19&amp;issue_id=1018&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTEzNzU3&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-19&amp;issue_id=1018&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTEzNzU3&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
20 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-20&amp;issue_id=1019&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTEzODY4&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-20&amp;issue_id=1019&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTEzODY4&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
21 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-21&amp;issue_id=1020&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE0MDcy&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-21&amp;issue_id=1020&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE0MDcy&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
21 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-21&amp;issue_id=1020&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE0MDk0&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-21&amp;issue_id=1020&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE0MDk0&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
22 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-22&amp;issue_id=1021&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE0MjQ4&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-22&amp;issue_id=1021&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE0MjQ4&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
23 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-23&amp;issue_id=1022&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE0Mzcx&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-23&amp;issue_id=1022&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE0Mzcx&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
26 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-08-26&amp;issue_id=1025&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjlxNzE=&amp;fid=MjU=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-08-26&amp;issue_id=1025&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MjlxNzE=&amp;fid=MjU=</a>
27 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-27&amp;issue_id=1026&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE1MDYz&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-27&amp;issue_id=1026&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE1MDYz&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
27 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-27&amp;issue_id=1026&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE1MDc5&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-27&amp;issue_id=1026&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE1MDc5&amp;mid=Ng==</a>

27 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-27&amp;issue_id=1026&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE1MDQz&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-27&amp;issue_id=1026&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE1MDQz&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
1 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-01&amp;issue_id=1031&amp;nid=MTg1MzQ=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-01&amp;issue_id=1031&amp;nid=MTg1MzQ=</a>
1 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-01&amp;issue_id=1031&amp;nid=MTg1NDA=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-01&amp;issue_id=1031&amp;nid=MTg1NDA=</a>
2 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-02&amp;issue_id=1032&amp;nid=MTg1NTE=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-02&amp;issue_id=1032&amp;nid=MTg1NTE=</a>
2 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-02&amp;issue_id=1032&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE2MDI0&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-02&amp;issue_id=1032&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE2MDI0&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
2 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-02&amp;issue_id=1032&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTE1OTYx&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-02&amp;issue_id=1032&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTE1OTYx&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
3 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-03&amp;issue_id=1033&amp;nid=MTg1NzQ=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-03&amp;issue_id=1033&amp;nid=MTg1NzQ=</a>
4 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-04&amp;issue_id=1035&amp;nid=MTg2MTE=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-04&amp;issue_id=1035&amp;nid=MTg2MTE=</a>
4 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-04&amp;issue_id=1035&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE2Mzc1&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-04&amp;issue_id=1035&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE2Mzc1&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
5 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-05&amp;issue_id=1036&amp;nid=MTg2NDI=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-05&amp;issue_id=1036&amp;nid=MTg2NDI=</a>
6 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-06&amp;issue_id=1037&amp;nid=MTg2NTA=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-06&amp;issue_id=1037&amp;nid=MTg2NTA=</a>
6 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-06&amp;issue_id=1037&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE2NzAz&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-06&amp;issue_id=1037&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE2NzAz&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
6 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-06&amp;issue_id=1037&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE2NjU1&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-06&amp;issue_id=1037&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE2NjU1&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
7 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-07&amp;issue_id=1038&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE2Nzk3&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-07&amp;issue_id=1038&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE2Nzk3&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
7 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-07&amp;issue_id=1038&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE2Nzc1&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-07&amp;issue_id=1038&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE2Nzc1&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
8 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-08&amp;issue_id=1039&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE2OTA4&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-08&amp;issue_id=1039&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE2OTA4&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
9 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-09&amp;issue_id=1040&amp;nid=MTg3MjI=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-09&amp;issue_id=1040&amp;nid=MTg3MjI=</a>
11 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-11&amp;issue_id=1042&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTE3NDEw&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-11&amp;issue_id=1042&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTE3NDEw&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
12 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-12&amp;issue_id=1043&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTE3NTc5&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-12&amp;issue_id=1043&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTE3NTc5&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
12 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-12&amp;issue_id=1043&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE3NTgz&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-12&amp;issue_id=1043&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE3NTgz&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
13 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-13&amp;issue_id=1044&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTE3ODA4&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-13&amp;issue_id=1044&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTE3ODA4&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
13 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-13&amp;issue_id=1044&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTE3ODA5&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-13&amp;issue_id=1044&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTE3ODA5&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
14 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-14&amp;issue_id=1045&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTE3ODU0&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-14&amp;issue_id=1045&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTE3ODU0&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
14 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-14&amp;issue_id=1045&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTE3ODU1&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-14&amp;issue_id=1045&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTE3ODU1&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
15 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-15&amp;issue_id=1046&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE4MDYy&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-15&amp;issue_id=1046&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE4MDYy&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
15 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-15&amp;issue_id=1046&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE4MDI5&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-15&amp;issue_id=1046&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE4MDI5&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
16 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-16&amp;issue_id=1047&amp;nid=MTg4NzE=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-16&amp;issue_id=1047&amp;nid=MTg4NzE=</a>
17 September,	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-17&amp;issue_id=1048&amp;nid=MTg4ODI=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-09-17&amp;issue_id=1048&amp;nid=MTg4ODI=</a>

2008	<a href="#">17&amp;issue_id=1048&amp;nid=MTg4OTA=</a>
18 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-18&amp;issue_id=1049&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE4NDgx&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-18&amp;issue_id=1049&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE4NDgx&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
18 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-18&amp;issue_id=1049&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE4NTQ2&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-18&amp;issue_id=1049&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE4NTQ2&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
18 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-18&amp;issue_id=1049&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE4NTUw&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-18&amp;issue_id=1049&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE4NTUw&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
18 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-18&amp;issue_id=1049&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE4NDY2&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-18&amp;issue_id=1049&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE4NDY2&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
18 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-18&amp;issue_id=1049&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE4NDY3&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-18&amp;issue_id=1049&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE4NDY3&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
18 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-18&amp;issue_id=1049&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE4NDY0&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-18&amp;issue_id=1049&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE4NDY0&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
19 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-19&amp;issue_id=1050&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE4NzQ1&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-19&amp;issue_id=1050&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE4NzQ1&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
19 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-19&amp;issue_id=1050&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE4Njgv&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-19&amp;issue_id=1050&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE4Njgv&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
20 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-20&amp;issue_id=1051&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE4ODY0&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-20&amp;issue_id=1051&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE4ODY0&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
20 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-20&amp;issue_id=1051&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE4ODIw&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-20&amp;issue_id=1051&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE4ODIw&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
24 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-24&amp;issue_id=1055&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE5NDg3&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-24&amp;issue_id=1055&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE5NDg3&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
24 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-24&amp;issue_id=1055&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE5NDk0&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-24&amp;issue_id=1055&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE5NDk0&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
26 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-26&amp;issue_id=1057&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE5ODIw&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-26&amp;issue_id=1057&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE5ODIw&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
27 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-27&amp;issue_id=1058&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE5OTcw&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-27&amp;issue_id=1058&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE5OTcw&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
29 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-29&amp;issue_id=1060&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIwMzA5&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-29&amp;issue_id=1060&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIwMzA5&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
30 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-30&amp;issue_id=1061&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIwNDc1&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-30&amp;issue_id=1061&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIwNDc1&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
5 October, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-05&amp;issue_id=1062&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIwNzEy&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-05&amp;issue_id=1062&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIwNzEy&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
6 October, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-06&amp;issue_id=1063&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIwOTE3&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-06&amp;issue_id=1063&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIwOTE3&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
7 October, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-07&amp;issue_id=1064&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTIxMDIz&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-07&amp;issue_id=1064&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTIxMDIz&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
8 October, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-08&amp;issue_id=1065&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTIxMTgy&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-08&amp;issue_id=1065&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTIxMTgy&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
11 October, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-11&amp;issue_id=1068&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTIxNjU2&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-11&amp;issue_id=1068&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTIxNjU2&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
12 October, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-12&amp;issue_id=1069&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIxODY3&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-12&amp;issue_id=1069&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIxODY3&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
12 October, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-10-12&amp;issue_id=1069&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MzExODM=&amp;fid=MjE=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-10-12&amp;issue_id=1069&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MzExODM=&amp;fid=MjE=</a>
22 October, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-22&amp;issue_id=1079&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIzNDY4&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-22&amp;issue_id=1079&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIzNDY4&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
24 October, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-24&amp;issue_id=1081&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTIzNzc2&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-24&amp;issue_id=1081&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTIzNzc2&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
28 October, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-28&amp;issue_id=1085&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTI0NDA1&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-28&amp;issue_id=1085&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTI0NDA1&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
29 October, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-29&amp;issue_id=1086&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTI0NTQy&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-29&amp;issue_id=1086&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTI0NTQy&amp;mid=MQ==</a>

30 October, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-30&amp;issue_id=1087&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTI0NzU2&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-10-30&amp;issue_id=1087&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTI0NzU2&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
13 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-13&amp;issue_id=1101&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTI2NzA4&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-13&amp;issue_id=1101&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTI2NzA4&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
14 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-14&amp;issue_id=1102&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTI2ODQ1&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-14&amp;issue_id=1102&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTI2ODQ1&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
15 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-15&amp;issue_id=1103&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTI3MDE2&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-15&amp;issue_id=1103&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTI3MDE2&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
15 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-15&amp;issue_id=1103&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTI3MDI1&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-15&amp;issue_id=1103&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTI3MDI1&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
15 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-15&amp;issue_id=1103&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTI2OTgw&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-15&amp;issue_id=1103&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTI2OTgw&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
18 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-11-18&amp;issue_id=1106&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MzI4NTE=&amp;fid=MjU=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-11-18&amp;issue_id=1106&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=MzI4NTE=&amp;fid=MjU=</a>
19 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-19&amp;issue_id=1107&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTI3NjM4&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-19&amp;issue_id=1107&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTI3NjM4&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
22 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-22&amp;issue_id=1110&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTI4MjI3&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-22&amp;issue_id=1110&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTI4MjI3&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
22 November, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-22&amp;issue_id=1110&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTI4MTk4&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-11-22&amp;issue_id=1110&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTI4MTk4&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
8 December, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-12-08&amp;issue_id=1126&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTMwODAx&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-12-08&amp;issue_id=1126&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTMwODAx&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
14 December, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-12-14&amp;issue_id=1129&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTMxMjkx&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-12-14&amp;issue_id=1129&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTMxMjkx&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
25 December, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-12-25&amp;issue_id=1141&amp;cat_id=12&amp;nid=MTMzMDg4&amp;mid=MTI=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-12-25&amp;issue_id=1141&amp;cat_id=12&amp;nid=MTMzMDg4&amp;mid=MTI=</a>
10 April, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-10&amp;issue_id=1245&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUwMTEz&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-10&amp;issue_id=1245&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUwMTEz&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
19 April, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-19&amp;issue_id=1253&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTUxNDY3&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-19&amp;issue_id=1253&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTUxNDY3&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
20 April, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-20&amp;issue_id=1255&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUxNjAx&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-20&amp;issue_id=1255&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUxNjAx&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
28 April, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-28&amp;issue_id=1263&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUzMDQx&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-28&amp;issue_id=1263&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUzMDQx&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
1 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-01&amp;issue_id=1266&amp;cat_id=14&amp;nid=MTUzNDQ2&amp;mid=MTQ=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-01&amp;issue_id=1266&amp;cat_id=14&amp;nid=MTUzNDQ2&amp;mid=MTQ=</a>
9 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-09&amp;issue_id=1273&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU0Njc3&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-09&amp;issue_id=1273&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU0Njc3&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
23 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-23&amp;issue_id=1287&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTU2OTEx&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-23&amp;issue_id=1287&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTU2OTEx&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
26 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-26&amp;issue_id=1290&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3MzIx&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-26&amp;issue_id=1290&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3MzIx&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
26 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-26&amp;issue_id=1290&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU3MzU1&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-26&amp;issue_id=1290&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU3MzU1&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
27 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-27&amp;issue_id=1291&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3NDgw&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-27&amp;issue_id=1291&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3NDgw&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
27 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-27&amp;issue_id=1291&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3NDgx&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-27&amp;issue_id=1291&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3NDgx&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
27 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-27&amp;issue_id=1291&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU3NDk5&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-27&amp;issue_id=1291&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU3NDk5&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
27 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-27&amp;issue_id=1291&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTU3NTM4&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-27&amp;issue_id=1291&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTU3NTM4&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
28 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-28&amp;issue_id=1292&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3NjI1&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-28&amp;issue_id=1292&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3NjI1&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
28 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-28&amp;issue_id=1292&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3NjI1&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-28&amp;issue_id=1292&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3NjI1&amp;mid=MQ==</a>

	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-28&amp;issue_id=1292&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3NjI2&amp;mid=MQ==">28&amp;issue_id=1292&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3NjI2&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
28 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-28&amp;issue_id=1292&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU3NjQ5&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-28&amp;issue_id=1292&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU3NjQ5&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
29 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-29&amp;issue_id=1293&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3NzY1&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-29&amp;issue_id=1293&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3NzY1&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
29 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-29&amp;issue_id=1293&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTU3Nzc3&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-29&amp;issue_id=1293&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTU3Nzc3&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
29 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-29&amp;issue_id=1293&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTU3NzU2&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-29&amp;issue_id=1293&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTU3NzU2&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
29 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-29&amp;issue_id=1293&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU3Nzg1&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-29&amp;issue_id=1293&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU3Nzg1&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
29 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-29&amp;issue_id=1293&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTU3ODIw&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-29&amp;issue_id=1293&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTU3ODIw&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
30 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-30&amp;issue_id=1294&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU3OTI3&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-30&amp;issue_id=1294&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU3OTI3&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
30 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-30&amp;issue_id=1294&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU3OTI4&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-30&amp;issue_id=1294&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU3OTI4&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
31 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-31&amp;issue_id=1295&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU4MTQ1&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-31&amp;issue_id=1295&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU4MTQ1&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
31 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-31&amp;issue_id=1295&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTU4MDc3&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-31&amp;issue_id=1295&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTU4MDc3&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
1 June, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-01&amp;issue_id=1296&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU4MTU3&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-01&amp;issue_id=1296&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU4MTU3&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
14 June, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-14&amp;issue_id=1309&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTYwMjkx&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-14&amp;issue_id=1309&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTYwMjkx&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
20 June, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-20&amp;issue_id=1315&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTYxMjI1&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-20&amp;issue_id=1315&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTYxMjI1&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
22 June, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-22&amp;issue_id=1317&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTYxNTY4&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-22&amp;issue_id=1317&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTYxNTY4&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
30 June, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-30&amp;issue_id=1325&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTYyODgz&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-30&amp;issue_id=1325&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTYyODgz&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
7 January, 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-07/news/33134">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-07/news/33134</a>
19 January, 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-19/news/35996">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-19/news/35996</a>
31 March 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-03-31/news/52883">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-03-31/news/52883</a>
16 May 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-05-16/news/63592">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-05-16/news/63592</a>
16 September 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-09-16/news/93806">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-09-16/news/93806</a>
19 September 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-09-19/news/94391">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-09-19/news/94391</a>
24 October 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-10-24/news/103614">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-10-24/news/103614</a>

## IDP (Land grabbing)

Date	URL
10 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-08-10&amp;issue_id=1010&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=Mjg1NTM=&amp;fid=MjE=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_fcat.php?dt=2008-08-10&amp;issue_id=1010&amp;cat_id=&amp;nid=Mjg1NTM=&amp;fid=MjE=</a>
25 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-25&amp;issue_id=1024&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE0Njg2&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-25&amp;issue_id=1024&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE0Njg2&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
3 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-03&amp;issue_id=1033&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE2MTQw&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-03&amp;issue_id=1033&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE2MTQw&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
9 September,	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-</a>

2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-15&amp;issue_id=1040&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE3MTAz&amp;mid=NQ==">09&amp;issue_id=1040&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE3MTAz&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
15 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-15&amp;issue_id=1046&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE4MDQw&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-15&amp;issue_id=1046&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTE4MDQw&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
17 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-17&amp;issue_id=1048&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE4MzIw&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-17&amp;issue_id=1048&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTE4MzIw&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
21 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-21&amp;issue_id=1052&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE5MDew&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-21&amp;issue_id=1052&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE5MDew&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
21 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-21&amp;issue_id=1052&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE5MDMI&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-21&amp;issue_id=1052&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE5MDMI&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
27 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-27&amp;issue_id=1058&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE5Otgz&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-27&amp;issue_id=1058&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTE5Otgz&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
28 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-28&amp;issue_id=1059&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIwMTE2&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-28&amp;issue_id=1059&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTIwMTE2&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
29 September, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-29&amp;issue_id=1060&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTIwMjMx&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-09-29&amp;issue_id=1060&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTIwMjMx&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
8 February, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-02-08&amp;issue_id=1185&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTQwNDZ&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-02-08&amp;issue_id=1185&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTQwNDZ&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
25 February, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-02-25&amp;issue_id=1202&amp;cat_id=14&amp;nid=MTQzMDgw&amp;mid=MTQ=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-02-25&amp;issue_id=1202&amp;cat_id=14&amp;nid=MTQzMDgw&amp;mid=MTQ=</a>
3 April, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-03&amp;issue_id=1238&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTQ4Otgz&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-03&amp;issue_id=1238&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTQ4Otgz&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
7 April, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-07&amp;issue_id=1242&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTQ5NjE1&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-07&amp;issue_id=1242&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTQ5NjE1&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
8 April, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-08&amp;issue_id=1243&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTQ5Nzgz&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-08&amp;issue_id=1243&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTQ5Nzgz&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
9 April, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-09&amp;issue_id=1244&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUwMDIw&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-09&amp;issue_id=1244&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUwMDIw&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
10 April, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-10&amp;issue_id=1245&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTUwMTcy&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-10&amp;issue_id=1245&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTUwMTcy&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
12 April, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-12&amp;issue_id=1247&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUwNDY1&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-12&amp;issue_id=1247&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUwNDY1&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
14 April, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-14&amp;issue_id=1249&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUwNzM0&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-14&amp;issue_id=1249&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUwNzM0&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
18 April, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-18&amp;issue_id=1252&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUxMjM3&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-18&amp;issue_id=1252&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTUxMjM3&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
21 April, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-21&amp;issue_id=1256&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTUxOTEy&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-04-21&amp;issue_id=1256&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTUxOTEy&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
6 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-06&amp;issue_id=1270&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTU0MjAy&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-06&amp;issue_id=1270&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTU0MjAy&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
18 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-18&amp;issue_id=1282&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTU2MDE5&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-18&amp;issue_id=1282&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTU2MDE5&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
20 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-20&amp;issue_id=1284&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU2NDQz&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-20&amp;issue_id=1284&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTU2NDQz&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
24 May, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-24&amp;issue_id=1288&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3MDM5&amp;mid=MQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-05-24&amp;issue_id=1288&amp;cat_id=1&amp;nid=MTU3MDM5&amp;mid=MQ==</a>
17 June, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-17&amp;issue_id=1312&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTYwNzk1&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-17&amp;issue_id=1312&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTYwNzk1&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
9 August 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2009-08-09/news/29653">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2009-08-09/news/29653</a>
1 Sept 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2009-09-01/news/1824">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2009-09-01/news/1824</a>
14 Sept 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2009-09-14/news/5518">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2009-09-14/news/5518</a>
17 Nov 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/news/19875">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/news/19875</a>
6 December 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2009-12-06/news/23363">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2009-12-06/news/23363</a>
13 December 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2009-12-13/news/25007">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2009-12-13/news/25007</a>



20 December 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2009-12-20/news/26298">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2009-12-20/news/26298</a>
1 January 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-01/news/31793">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-01/news/31793</a>
12 January 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-12/news/34350">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-12/news/34350</a>
13 January 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-13/news/34594">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-13/news/34594</a>
16 January 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-16/news/35262">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-16/news/35262</a>
16 January 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-16/news/35239">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-16/news/35239</a>
16 January 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-16/news/35279">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-16/news/35279</a>
21 February 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-02-21/news/43983">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-02-21/news/43983</a>
21 November 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-11-21/news/110027">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-11-21/news/110027</a>

## IDP (Ethnic minorities)

Date	URL
23 April, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-04-23&amp;issue_id=902&amp;nid=MTU1NzQ=">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_home.php?dt=2008-04-23&amp;issue_id=902&amp;nid=MTU1NzQ=</a>
18 May, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-05-18&amp;issue_id=926&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=OTkwMTE=&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-05-18&amp;issue_id=926&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=OTkwMTE=&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
14 June, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-14&amp;issue_id=1309&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTYwMjk2&amp;mid=Mg==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-14&amp;issue_id=1309&amp;cat_id=2&amp;nid=MTYwMjk2&amp;mid=Mg==</a>
17 June, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-15&amp;issue_id=1310&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTYwMzcw&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-15&amp;issue_id=1310&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTYwMzcw&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
26 June, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-26&amp;issue_id=1321&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTYyMjM3&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-26&amp;issue_id=1321&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTYyMjM3&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
29 June, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-29&amp;issue_id=1324&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTYyNzAw&amp;mid=Ng==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-29&amp;issue_id=1324&amp;cat_id=6&amp;nid=MTYyNzAw&amp;mid=Ng==</a>
29 June, 2009	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-29&amp;issue_id=1324&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTYyNjQx&amp;mid=Mw==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2009-06-29&amp;issue_id=1324&amp;cat_id=3&amp;nid=MTYyNjQx&amp;mid=Mw==</a>
14 August, 2008	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-14&amp;issue_id=1014&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTEzMDY3&amp;mid=NQ==">http://www.prothom-alo.net/V1/archive/news_details_mcat.php?dt=2008-08-14&amp;issue_id=1014&amp;cat_id=5&amp;nid=MTEzMDY3&amp;mid=NQ==</a>
4 January, 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-04/news/32437">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-04/news/32437</a>
11 January, 2010	<a href="http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-11/news/34022">http://www.prothom-alo.com/detail/date/2010-01-11/news/34022</a>